

Разработка урока по английскому языку

Группа: 4

Тема: «Судьи в Великобритании»

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1. Прочитать и перевести текст.

Judges

In Britain, the vast majority of judges are unpaid. They are called

"Magistrates", or "Justices of the Peace" (JPs). They are ordinary citizens who are

selected not because they have any legal training but because they have "sound

common sense" and understand their fellow citizens. Magistrates are selected by

special committees in every town and district from as wide a variety of professions

and social classes as possible.

A small proportion of judges are not Magistrates. They are called "High Court

Judges" and they deal with the most serious crimes. Judges are usually chosen from

the most senior barristers, and once appointed they cannot continue to practise as

barristers. High Court Judges, unlike Magistrates, are paid salaries by the State and

have considerable legal training.

Jury

A jury consists of twelve people (jurors), who are ordinary people chosen at random from voter registration lists. The jury listens to the evidence given in court in

certain criminal cases and decides whether the defendant is guilty or innocent. If the

person is found guilty, the punishment is passed by the presiding judge.

Coroners

Coroners have medical or legal training (or both), and investigate violent or unnatural deaths.

Clerks of the Court

Clerks look after administrative and legal matters in the courtroom

2. Выберите наилучший способ завершения предложения:

1. England has two different kinds of lawyers:

a) solicitors and barristers

b) barristers and clerks

c) solicitors and judges

2. Solicitors work on court cases of clients ...

a) in the court

b) outside the court

c) at home

3. ... prepare a case for a barrister.

a) Clerks

b) Judges

c) Solicitors

4. In a ... action solicitors have the right to speak in the lowest courts.

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a) civil

b) criminal

c) civil and criminal

5. Barristers are experts in ... the Law.

a) interpreting

b) examining

c) making

6. ... is a governing body of solicitors.

a) the Bar

b) the Highest Court

c) Law Society

7. The highest level barristers have the title of ...

a) Queen's Counsel

b) Queen's Advocate

c) Senior Barrister

8. The status on the barrister is bestowed by the Queen on the advice of ...

a) the Lord Chancellor

b) Prime Minister

c) the Attorney General

9. The ... is expected to appear only in the most important cases.

a) Lord Chancellor

b) Queen's Counsel

c) Prime Minister

10. Barristers belong to ...

- a) Law Society
- b) the Inns of Court
- c) the Bar