

## Разработка урока по английскому языку

Группа: 24

Тема: «Каналы»

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**1. Сопоставьте заголовки с текстами. Один заголовок лишний.  
Переведи любые три текста.**

1 Resistance to change

2 Innovation in action

3 Changing your routine

4 A change for the better

5 Changes in social trends

6 Changing roles

**A** The arrival of a new baby is always a marvellous thing but the change can be disruptive and even stressful, especially for first time parents. It is difficult to cope with the sleepless nights and constant demands of a newborn so it is important to organize your day differently to accommodate for these circumstances. For example, afternoon naps can help parents catch up on much-needed sleep.

**B** The first time I saw Sheffield park, I was shocked because it was a mess and it obviously hadn't been looked after in years. When I came back to the park five years later, it looked much neater and I had a nice walk around. Parks are not very trendy these days, they probably never have been, but they are an important part of a town and should be well managed.

**C** Popular music seems to be running out of ideas. A recent trend is to take hits as far back as the 50-s and 60-s and re-release them with the lyrics changed. For many, there is something sacrilegious in seeing classics such as Beatles' *All you need is love* downloadable as *I met her online*. The melody is the same but the words and sense are completely different, completely distorting the original song.

**D** this innovative executive programme give professionals from different fields the opportunity to exchange positions for a limited period and gain a completely new insight into the business world. To give a recent example, Paula Wright, sales manager in pharmaceuticals firm, spent three months as a consultant in an accountancy company. Her feedback and comments can be found on the website at the top of this brochure.

**E** The first time that talking pictures were shown in cinemas was the 1920s with movies like *The Jazz Singer*. These films were expensive to make and the actual content was often little improvement on silent movies, but the quickly caught movie goers' imagination. Talking pictures soon became trendy, in no small part thanks to technological advances which meant that dialogue sequences could be longer.

**2. Заполните текст недостающие части А-Ф пунктами 1-7. Одно предложение лишнее.**

**Canals**

You won't go far in Britain without coming across a canal. The canal network in Britain covers almost 3,500 kilometres **A**\_\_\_\_\_.

Canals are still in use and they are very much part of the British landscape. It was the Romans who introduced canals to Britain, mainly to link rivers. But canal building really started in the industrial revolution, from the eighteenth to the nineteenth century, **B**\_\_\_\_\_. The road system was then under-developed so an alternative was badly needed. The first major canal was the Bridgewater canal in 1761.

**C**\_\_\_\_\_, the Bridgewater canal was an engineering masterpiece and it had a dramatic effect on local industries: coal prices fell 60 %. The Bridgewater canal started what can be called a canal boom.

In the early days, boats were pulled by horses. With a boat, it was possible for a horse to pull more than ten times what it could in a cart. Horses were used **D**\_\_\_\_\_. Animal lovers certainly welcomed this change because the life of a canal horse was far from easy.

The use of canals started to fall in the middle of the nineteenth century when railways started to be built. Trains were much faster, economical **E**\_\_\_\_\_. A whole way of life changed as canals were much more than just transport. Whole families used to live on canal boats.

**F**\_\_\_\_\_, when many were just abandoned, canals have become popular again as tourist attractions or holiday destinations. Canal tours, with the boats a lot more comfortable today, are a great way of appreciating British history. Long may this tradition continue.

1 and they could just carry more things and people

2 named after the man who designed the whole project

3 despite being quite expensive compared to other forms of transport

4 but most of them are concentrated in England

5 in spite of going through a long period of decline and neglect

6 when manufacturers and customers needed cheaper and quicker transport

7 until they were replaced by steam and other power sources